



HISTORIA DEL DESARROLLO ECONÓMICO II PROGRAMA DE TRABAJO

UNAM, ciclo agosto – diciembre 2018 (2019-1)
curso de licenciatura
viernes, 10:00-13:00
salón 102-B

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Materiales para el curso

Literatura para el curso, láminas y el programa actualizado se encuentran en la plataforma de Moodle (URL: <http://132.247.149.7/moodle/enrol/index.php?id=52>). Les pedimos que se registren en la plataforma para poder seguir el curso, tener acceso a los materiales y al programa actualizado.

Descripción del curso

En esta clase introductoria haremos un recorrido por algunos de los temas principales en el desarrollo económico. En la primera parte del curso, estudiaremos los paradigmas que han dominado el debate sobre el desarrollo económico en las últimas décadas, entre ellas, las teorías de la modernización en la post-guerra, las teorías desarrollistas que justificaron un papel importante del estado en las economías emergentes, y el paradigma neo-clásico que dominó las políticas económicas desde los años 80. En la segunda parte del curso, cubriremos una gama de tópicos selectos, entre ellos finanzas internas y externas, la migración, las instituciones, la geografía, y la ayuda económica externa. Cada unidad estará dividida en una conferencia magistral y una parte interactiva en la que discutimos textos clásicos y contemporáneos. Los alumnos también van a adquirir habilidades y técnicas claves para hacer buenas presentaciones, interpretar datos y tablas de regresiones y estructurar argumentos científicos.

Requisitos

- Leer uno (a veces dos) textos por semana. En la bibliografía de cada semana, el texto obligatorio está resaltado con negritas. Haré lo posible para proporcionar literatura en español. No siempre va a ser posible.
- Atender regularmente
- Participar activamente
- Tomar un examen final y varios exámenes pequeños a lo largo del semestre.

Calificación

- A lo largo del semestre se realizarán pequeños exámenes en forma de reflexiones cortas. Estos exámenes representarán el 50% de la nota final. Al

final del curso se llevará a cabo un examen final en forma de ensayo corto. El examen final corresponde al 50% de la calificación. Tomaré en cuenta la participación en clase para redondear la nota final

Manuales

- Bértola, L., Ocampo, J.A., 2012. The economic development of Latin America since independence. Oxford University Press (versión en español disponible en pdf)
- Cardoso, E., Helwege, A., 1995. Latin America's economy: Diversity, trends, and conflicts. The MIT Press.
- Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2008. The Process of Economic Development 3rd Edition. Routledge.
- Dutt, A.K., Ros, J., 2008. International handbook of development economics. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Martinussen, J., 1997. Society, state and market: A guide to competing theories of development. Zed Books London.
- Meier, G.M., Rauch, J.E., 2005. Leading issues in economic development, 8th ed. Oxford University Press New York.
- Rodrik, D., Rosenzweig, M.R., 2009. Handbook of Development Economics. Elsevier.
- Ros, Jaime., 2013. Rethinking Economic Development, Growth, and Institutions. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press. (en español: La teoría del desarrollo y la economía del crecimiento. FCE, 2004)

Unidades Temáticas

- 1) Introducción
- 2) Procesos de convergencia y divergencia en la economía global
- 3) Historia económica de Latinoamérica
- 4) Teorías de la modernización
- 5) Estructuralismo, Cepalismo, Dependencia
- 6) Desarrollo dirigido por el estado
- 7) Desarrollo dirigido por el mercado
- 8) Brecha de ahorro y crisis de deuda
- 9) Liberalización financiera y crisis financieras de los 1990s
- 10) Micro-finanzas
- 11) Migración y remesas
- 12) Instituciones
- 13) Ayuda económica externa
- 14) La maldición de los recursos naturales
- 15) Pobreza, desigualdad y políticas sociales
- 16) Examen final y evaluación del curso

UNIDAD 1: INTRODUCCIÓN

Arndt, H.W., 1981. Economic Development: A Semantic History. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol 29 (3), 457-466

Sen, A., 1988. The concept of development. *Handb. Dev. Econ.* 1, 9–26.

Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2008. *The Process of Economic Development*. 3rd Edition. Routledge. Chapter 2: Measuring economic growth and development.

UNIDAD 2: PROCESOS DE CONVERGENCIA Y DIVERGENCIA EN LA ECONOMÍA GLOBAL

Ros, J., 2013. Some Stylized Facts of Economic Development. Chapter 1, in: *Rethinking Economic Development, Growth, and Institutions*. Oxford University Press. (en español: *Algunas regularidades empíricas. Capítulo 1 en: La teoría del desarrollo y la economía del crecimiento*. FCE, 2004)

Acemoglu, D., 2003. Root causes. *Finance & Development*, 40(2), 27-30

Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2008. *The Process of Economic Development* 3rd Edition. Routledge. Chapter 3: Development in historical perspective

Diamond, J., 1997. *Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies*. Norton & Company

Hausmann, R, Pritchett, L. and Rodrik, D., 2005. Growth Accelerations. *Journal of Economic Growth* 10(4): 303-29

Pritchett, L., 1997. Divergence, big time. *J. Econ. Perspect.* 3–17

Sachs, J.D., Mellinger, A.D., Gallup, J.L., 2001. The geography of poverty and wealth. *Sci. Am.* 284, 70

UNIDAD 3: HISTORIA ECONÓMICA DE LATINOAMÉRICA

Bértola, L., and Ocampo, J.A., 2012. The economic development of Latin America since independence. Oxford University Press. Chapter 1: Latin America in the World Economy, 1810 – 2010 (capítulo disponible en español)

Armendáriz, B., and Larraín, F., 2017. *The Economics of Contemporary Latin America*. MIT Press. Chapter 1: The Historical Origins of the Contemporary Latin American Economy

Engerman, S. L., and Sokoloff, K. L., 2006. The persistence of poverty in the Americas: the role of institutions. In: Bowles, S. (ed.): *Poverty Traps*. 43-78.

Ocampo, J.A. and Ros, J., 2011. Shifting paradigms in Latin America's economic development. In: Ocampo, J.A. and Ros, J. (ed): *The Oxford Handbook of Latin American Economics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Prados de la Escosura, L., 2007. When Did Latin America Fall Behind? In: Edwards, Esquivel and Marquez (ed): *The Decline of Latin American Economies*

Williamson, J. G. and Bertola, L., 2003. Globalization in Latin America before 1940. NBER Working Paper No. 9687

UNIDAD 4: TEORÍAS DE LA MODERNIZACIÓN

Ocampo, J. A., 2008. Hirschman, la industrialización y la teoría del desarrollo. *Desarrollo y sociedad*, Vol. 62.

- Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2008. *The Process of Economic Development* 3rd Edition. Chapter 5: Developmentalist theories of economic development.
- Lane, Nathaniel, 2016: *Manufacturing Revolutions. Industrial Policy and Networks in South Korea*. Unpublished Manuscript.
- Lewis, W. A., 1954. Economic development with unlimited supplies of labour. *The Manchester school*, 22(2), 139-191.
- Martinussen, J., 1997. *Society, state and market: A guide to competing theories of development*. Zed Books London. Chapter 5: Theories of growth and modernization.
- Rosenstein-Rodan P.N., 1984, *Natura facit saltum: analysis of the disequilibrium growth process*. In: Bauer, P. T., Meier, G. M., & Seers, D. *Pioneers in development: Second series*. Oxford University Press. 207-21.
- Rostow, W. W., 1990. *The stages of economic growth: A non-communist manifesto*. Cambridge University Press. Chapter 2

UNIDAD 5: ESTRUCTURALISMO, CEPALISMO, DEPENDENCIA

Prebisch, R., 1949. El desarrollo económico de la América Latina y algunos de sus principales problemas. CEPAL, Santiago de Chile.

- Birdsall, N., 2006. Latin America and Globalization: Prebisch had a point. Raúl Prebisch. *Power, Principle and the Ethics of Development. Essays in Honour of David H. Pollock marking the centennial celebrations of the birth of Raul Prebisch*, 31-36.
- Ffrench-Davis, R., 2015. Neoestructuralismo y macroeconomía para el desarrollo. En: Alicia Bárcena and Antonio Prado (ed.): *Neoestructuralismo y corrientes heterodoxas en América Latina y el Caribe a inicios del siglo XXI*. Santiago: CEPAL, p. 129-154.
- Bielschowski, R., 2010. Sesenta años de la CEPAL y el pensamiento reciente. In: Bielschowski (ed): *Sesenta Años de la Cepal. Textos Selectos*.
- Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2009. *The Process of Economic Development* 3rd Edition. Chapter 6: Heterodox theories of economic development.
- Dosman, E., 2001. Los mercados y el Estado en la evolución del "manifiesto" de Prebisch. *Revista de la CEPAL*. No. 75 (dic.), 89-105
- Erten, B. and Ocampo, J. A., 2013: Super cycles of commodity prices since the mid-nineteenth century. *World Development* 44, 14-30.
- Love, J., 1994. Economic ideas and ideologies in Latin America since 1930. *Camb. Hist. Lat. Am.* 6.
- Love, J, 2005. The rise and decline of economic structuralism in Latin America: new dimensions. *Latin American Research Review* 40.3 (2005): 100-125.
- Mariscal, R, and Powell, A., 2014. *Commodity Price Booms and Breaks: Detection, Magnitude and Implications for Developing Countries*. IDB
- Palma, J.G., 2008a. Chapter 9: Theories of dependency, in: *International Handbook of Development Economics*. p 125ff.
- Palma, J.G., 2008b. Chapter 10: Structuralism, in: *International Handbook of Development Economics*. p. 136ff.

UNIDAD 6: DESARROLLO DIRIGIDO POR EL ESTADO: EXPERIENCIAS

Baer, W., 1972. Import substitution and industrialization in Latin America: experiences and interpretations. Lat. Am. Res. Rev. 95-122

- Auty, R. M., 1994. Industrial policy reform in six large newly industrializing countries: The resource curse thesis. *World development*, 22(1), 11-26.

- Braga, Carlos A. Primo, 2010. Import substitution industrialization in Latin America: experience and lessons for the future. In: Economic Development in Latin America. Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 34-42.
- Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2009. The Process of Economic Development 3rd Edition. Routledge. Ch. 9: The initial structural transformation. Initiating the industrialization process.
- Franko, P.M., 2007. The puzzle of Latin American economic development. Rowman & Littlefield. Chapter 3: Import substitution industrialization. Looking inward for the source of economic growth.
- Mahon, J. E., 1992. Was Latin America too rich to prosper? Structural and political obstacles to export-led industrial growth. The Journal of Development Studies, 28(2), 241-263
- Jenkins, R., 1991. The political economy of industrialization: a comparison of Latin American and East Asian newly industrializing countries. Development and Change, 22(2), 197-231
- Cardoso, E. A., & Fishlow, A. (1989). Latin American economic development: 1950-1980. NBER Working Paper 3161
- Amsden, A., 2001. The Rise of "The Rest": Challenges to the West from Late- Industrializing Economies. Oxford University Press. Chapter 1: Industrializing Late

Preparen uno de los tres textos para la clase (distribuidos la semana anterior):

Korea Group: **Edwards, Chris (1992): Industrialization in South Korea. In: Hewitt et al (ed.): Industrialization and Development. Chapter 4**

Brazil Group: **Hewitt, Tom (1992): Brazilian Industrialization. In: Hewitt et al (ed.): Industrialization and Development. Chapter 3**

Mexico Group: **Enrique Cárdenas, 2000. The Process of Accelerated Industrialization in Mexico, 1929-82", in: An Economic History of Twentieth-Century Latin America, ed. Enrique Cárdenas, José Antonio Ocampo and Rosemary Thorp, Vol. III (London: Palgrave, 2000), 176-204.**

UNIDAD 7: DESARROLLO DIRIGIDO POR EL MERCADO: EXPERIENCIAS

- Bértola, L., Ocampo, J.A., 2012. The economic development of Latin America since independence. Oxford University Press. Chapter 5: Turning Towards the Market. (disponible en español)**
- Krueger, Anne O., 1990. Government Failures in Development. Journal of Economic Perspectives 4, 9-25
- Meier, Gerald M. (2001). The old generation of development economists and the new. Frontiers of development economics, 13-50.
- Birdsall, N, de la Torre, A. and Valencia, C. F., 2012. The Washington Consensus: Assessing a Damaged Brand. In Ocampo and Ros (ed.): Oxford Handbook on Latin American Economics, pp. 79- 107
- Ocampo, J. A., 2004. Beyond the Washington consensus: what do we mean? Journal of Post Keynesian Economics, 27(2), pp. 293-314.
- Ostry, J. D., Loungani, P. and Furceri, D., 2016. Neoliberalism: Oversold? Finance & Development, June, 53(2)
- Shleifer, A., 1998. State versus Private Ownership. The Journal of Economic Perspectives 12.4, pp. 133-150
- Williamson, J., 1990. What Washington Means by Policy Reform. In: Williamson, J. (ed.): Latin American Adjustment. How Much Has Happened? Washington, D.C

Preparen uno de los dos textos para la clase (distribuidos la semana anterior):

Grupo de libre comercio: **Dollar, D. and Kraay, A., 2004. Trade, Growth, and Poverty. The Economic Journal, 114(493), pp. 22-49**

Grupo de proteccionismo: **Chang, H.-J., 2003. Kicking away the ladder: Infant industry promotion in historical perspective. Oxf. Dev. Stud. 31, pp. 21-32**

UNIDAD 8: BRECHA DE AHORRA Y CRISIS DE LA DEUDA

Ffrench-Davis, R and Devlin, R., 1994.: La Gran Crisis de la Deuda Latinoamericana: Un Decenio de Ajuste Asimetrico. Cepal.

Meier, G., 1989. Comment: Growing Out of Debt, In: Leading Issues in Economic Development, pp. 246-47

Cypher, J.M., Dietz, J.L., 2008. The Process of Economic Development 3rd Edition. Routledge. Chapter 16: The debt problem and development

Devlin, Robert (1989), Debt and Crisis in Latin America: The Supply Side of the Story, Princeton: Princeton University Press, chs. 1 and 5.

Easterly, W., 1999. The Ghost of Financing Gap – Testing the Growth Model Used in the International Financial Institutions, In: Journal of Development Economics, 60 (2), 423-438.

Franko, P.M., 2007. The puzzle of Latin American economic development. Rowman & Littlefield. Chapter 4: Latin America's Debt Crisis: The Limits of External Financing.

Frenkel, R., 2014. Las perspectivas de América Latina en materia de endeudamiento externo. In: Ocampo et al (ed.): La crisis latinoamericana de la deuda desde la perspectiva histórica, p.121- XXX

Hawkins, E. K., 1968. Measuring Capital Requirements. Finance and Development, 5 (2), 2.

Ocampo, J. A., 2014. La crisis latinoamericana de la deuda a la luz de la historia, en: Ocampo et al (ed.): La crisis latinoamericana de la deuda desde la perspectiva histórica, pp. XXX

Priewe, J. / Herr, H. (2005): The Macroeconomics of Development and Poverty Reduction. Strategies Beyond the Washington Consensus. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 118-123.

UNIDAD 9: LIBERALIZACIÓN DE LOS MERCADOS FINANCIEROS Y LOS CRISIS DE LOS AÑOS 90

Bhagwati, J., 1998. The capital myth-The difference between trade in widgets and dollars. Foreign Aff., 77, 7.

Stiglitz, J. et. al., 2000. Capital Market Liberalization, Economic Growth, and Instability. World Development Vol. 28, No. 6, pp. 1075-1086

Ambrosius, C., 2017. What Explains the Speed of Recovery from Banking Crises? Journal of International Money and Finance, Vol. 70 (February), pp. 257-287

Chang, R. and Velasco, A., 1998. The Asian liquidity crisis. NBER Working Papers No 6796

Diaz-Alejandro, C, 1985. Good-bye Financial Repression, Hello Financial Crash. Journal of Development Economics, 19, pp. 1-24

Eichengreen, B., Hausmann, R., & Panizza, U., 2003. The pain of original sin. Other People's Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging Market Economies, 1-49.

Ffrench-Davis, R. and Griffith-Jones, S., 2011. Taming Capital Account Shocks: Managing Booms and Busts. In: Handbook of Latin American Economics, New York: Oxford University Press.

- Ghosh, J., 2005. The Economic and Social Effects of Financial Liberalization: A Primer for Developing Countries. DESA Working Paper No.4
- Reinhart, C. M. and Rogoff, K. S., 2014. This Time is Different: A Panoramic View of Eight Centuries of Financial Crises, *Annals of Economics and Finance*, Society for AEF, Vol. 15 (2), 1065-1188
- Sachs, J., Tornell, A., & Velasco, A., 1996. The collapse of the Mexican peso: what have we learned? *Economic policy*, 11(22), 13-63.

UNIDAD 10: MICROFINANZAS

Collins, D., Morduch, J., Rutherford, S., & Ruthven, O. (2009). *Portfolios of the poor: how the world's poor live on \$2 a day*. Princeton University Press.

- Armendáriz de Aghion, B. and Murdoch, J., 2005. The Economics of Microfinance. London: The MIT Press, Cambridge, Mass. Chapter 2: Why Intervene in Credit Markets?
- Banerjee, A., Duflo, E., Glennerster, R., and Kinnan, C., 2015. The miracle of microfinance? Evidence from a randomized evaluation. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 7(1), 22-53.
- Bateman, M. and Chang, H.-J., 2012. Microfinance and the Illusion of Development: From Hybris To Nemesis in Thirty Years. *World Economic Review*, No 1, 2012.
- Karlan, D., 2007. Social Connections and Group Banking, *Economic Journal* 117(517), F52-F84.
- Karlan, D. and Murdoch, J., 2010. Financial Access. In: *Handbook of Development Economics*, Vol. 5, 4703-4777
- Morduch, J., 1999. The Microfinance Promise. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 37(4), 1569-1614.
- Robinson, M., 2001. The Microfinance Revolution. *Sustainable Finance for the Poor*. World Bank.

UNIDAD 11: MIGRACIÓN Y REMESAS

De Haas, H., 2012. *The migration and development pendulum: A critical view on research and policy*. *Int. Migr.* 50, 8–25.

- Castles, S., 2007. Una comparación de la experiencia de cinco importantes países de emigración. In: Castles, Stephen y Delgado Wise, Raúl (ed.): *Migración y Desarrollo: Perspectivas desde el Sur*, México, Miguel Ángel Porrúa, 275-308.
- Docquier, F and Rapoport, H., 2012. Globalization, Brain Drain, and Development. *Journal of Economic Literature* 50(3): 681–730.
- Hanson, G.H., 2010. International Migration and the Developing World. *Handb. Dev. Econ.* 5, 4363–4414.
- Kaestner, R., & Malamud, O., 2014. Self-selection and international migration: New evidence from Mexico. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96(1), 78-91.
- Özden, Ç., Parsons, C. R., Schiff, M., and Walmsley, T. L., 2011. Where on earth is everybody? The evolution of global bilateral migration 1960–2000. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 25(1), 12-56.
- Acosta, P., Calderon, C., Fajnzylber, P., & Lopez, H. (2008). What is the impact of international remittances on poverty and inequality in Latin America?. *World Development*, 36(1), 89-114.
- Ambrosius, C. and Ceucuecha, A., 2013. Are Remittances a Substitute for Credit? Carrying the Financial Burden of Health Shocks in National and Transnational Households. *World Development*, Vol. 46 (June), pp. 143-152
- Ambrosius, C. and Ceucuecha, A., 2016. Remittances and the Use of Formal and Informal Financial Services. *World Development*, Vol 77 (January) pp. 80–98

Clemens, M., & Ogden, T. N., 2014. Migration as a Strategy for Household Finance: A Research Agenda on Remittances, Payments, and Development. Center for Global Development Working Paper No. 354

McKenzie, D. and Clemens, M., Why don't remittances appear to affect growth? *Economic Journal*, forthcoming

Yang, D., 2011. Migrant Remittances. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 25, No. 3, Summer 2011, pp. 129-152.

UNIDAD 13: INSTITUCIONES

Bértola, L., 2011. Institutions and the historical roots of Latin American divergence, in: Handbook of Latin American Economics. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK.

Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., and Robinson J. A., 2001, Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation, *American Economic Review*, Vol. 91 (December), 1369–1401

Chang, H.J., 2011, Institutions and economic development: theory, policy and history. *Journal of Institutional Economics*, 7(4), 473–498

Evans, P., 1992. The State as Problem and Solution: Predation, Embedded Autonomy and Structural Change. In: S. Haggard and Kaufmann (ed), *The Politics of economic adjustment: international constraints, distributive conflicts, and the state.*

Glaeser, E. L., La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., & Shleifer, A., 2004. Do institutions cause growth?. *Journal of economic Growth*, 9(3), 271-303

Johnson, C., 1999. The developmental state: Odyssey of a concept. In: Meredith Woo-Cumings (ed.), *The developmental state: pp. 32-60.*

Rodrik, D., 2000. Institutions for high-quality growth: What they are and how to acquire them. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 35(3), 3-31.

Sokoloff, K. L., and Zolt, E. M., 2010. Inequality and the Evolution of Institutions of Taxation: Evidence from the Economic History of the Americas. In: *The decline of Latin American economies: Growth, institutions, and crises.* University of Chicago Press, 2007. 83-138.

UNIDAD 14: LA MALDICIÓN DE LOS RECURSOS NATURALES

Sachs, Jeffrey D., & Andrew M. Warner, 2001. The curse of natural resources. *European Economic Review* 45 (4–6), pp. 827–838

Auty, R.M., 2000. The political economy of resource-driven growth. Paper presented at the 15th Annual Congress of the European Economic Association, Bolzano

Lynn, K. T., 1997. *The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States* Berkeley: University of California Press.

limi, A., 2007. Escaping from the Resource Curse: Evidence from Botswana and the Rest of the World. *IMF Staff Papers* 54(4).

Larsen, E. R., 2004. Escaping the Resource Curse and the Dutch Disease? When and Why Norway Caught up with and Forged ahead of its Neighbours. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 65(3), 605-640.

Sala-i-Martin, X. & Subramanian, A., 2003. "Addressing the Natural Resource Curse: An Illustration from Nigeria", *Journal of African Economics* 22(4), 570-615.

UNIDAD 14: AYUDA ECONÓMICA EXTERNA

Radelet, S., 2006. A Primer on Foreign Aid. Center for Global Development Working Paper 92

- Burnside, C. and Dollar, D., 2000. Aid, Policies and Growth, *American Economic Review* 90(4), pp. 847-868.
- Djankov, S., Montalvo, J. G. and Reynal-Querol, M., 2008. The curse of aid. *Journal of Economic Growth* 13 (3), pp.169-194
- Doucoulagos, C. and Paldam, M., 2009. The Aid Effectiveness Literature – The Sad Result of 40 Years of Research. *Journal of Economic Surveys* 23 (3), pp. 433-461.
- Easterly, W., 2006, Reliving the 50s: The Big Push, Poverty Traps, and Takeoffs in Economic Development. *Journal of Economic Growth* 11(2), pp. 289-318
- Knack, S, and Rahman, A., 2007. Donor Fragmentation and Bureaucratic Quality in Aid Recipients. *Journal of Development Economics* 83, pp. 176-197
- Raghuram G. R. and Subramanian, A., 2011. Aid, Dutch Disease, and Manufacturing Growth. *Journal of Development Economics* 94, 1: 106-118.9
- Sachs, J. D. et al., 2004. Ending Africa' s Poverty Trap. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Issue 1, 2004, pp. 117-240.

UNIDAD 15: POBREZA, DESIGUALDAD Y POLÍTICAS SOCIALES

Leonardo G. and Lustig, N., 2011. The Rise and Fall of Income Inequality. Chapter 28. In: Ocampo (ed.): Handbook of Latin American Economics

Levy, S., Schady, N., 2013. Latin America's Social Policy Challenge: Education, Social Insurance, Redistribution. *J. Econ. Perspect.* 27, 193–218.

Birdsall, N., 2007. Income Distribution: Effects on Growth and Development. *Int. Handb. Dev. Econ.* 2, 45.

Ostry, M.J.D., Berg, M.A., Tsangarides, M.C.G., 2014. Redistribution, Inequality, and Growth. *International Monetary Fund*.

Lavinás, L., 2013. Latin American Anti-Poverty Schemes Instead of Social Protection. *Desigualdades Working Paper*.

Piketty, T., 2014. *Capital in the Twenty-first Century*. Harvard University Press. Introduction

UNIDAD 16: EXAMEN FINAL Y EVALUACIÓN DEL CURSO